WISCONSIN

Lake Michigan

The Rating System – Bicycle Level of Service

In an effort to provide cyclists with information on the suitability of roads for cycling in the state, the Illinois Department of Transportation (IDOT) calculated a bicycle level of service (BLOS) (1) for thousands of road segments. IDOT maintains a computer database on most roads in the state and used this to generate six scales of bicycle service. These scales were color-coded on these maps, from bright green for most suitable to dark red for least suitable. The following factors are included in the calculation of the BLOS.

1. Traffic volumes – average daily traffic, peak traffic volumes and directional traffic
2. Speed of traffic
3. Percentage of truck traffic
4. Pavement condition
5. Lane and shoulder widths and number of lanes
6. On-street parking

As an example, a road with moderate traffic may still rate high for suitability if it has wide outside lanes, wide shoulders, and a good road surface.

All gravel and earth-based roads are shown as gray and the BLOS has not been calculated for them. These roads are generally unsuitable for bicycling. However, roads with an unpaved shoulder that is suitable for cycling are shown as being and have been included. Bicyclists should exercise caution, however, because the suitability of this and all surfaces can vary with the seasons and the general conditions of the particular road.

All roads that have been assigned colors are reassessed every three years, so it is possible that roadway conditions, and thus ratings, may have changed since the information was gathered.

Who the Rating System is for

These green/yellow/red ratings are offered only as general information for adult cyclists of average or better than average experience and who are comfortable sharing the road with vehicular traffic. **(Note: This map is not intended as a guide for children.)** More experienced cyclists may find the yellow roads very satisfactory, but this comfort level will vary on a person-to-person basis. Inexperienced bicyclists should exercise added caution and ride with more experienced cyclists.

Limitations of the Rating System

Vertical grades (hills) are numerous in the southernmost and northwestern portions of our state. This information is not included in the rating system at this time. An experienced cyclist knows hills can present significant physical challenges and recognizes that precautions should always be taken when cresting hills that could limit the cyclist's visibility to vehicles coming from behind. Cyclists should always ride on the right edge of the roadway and comply with all bicycle rules of the road. We recommend the use of pole-mounted flags for added visibility.

Other Items

Roadways are generally designed to keep rush-hour traffic at a tolerable level. Although the ratings for roadways on this map are partially based on average and peak traffic, roads that are rated green may be unsuitable for cycling at certain times or for cycling at rush hour. Additionally, roads around resort or recreational areas (which may be marked green on the map) may be subject to periodic or irregular high-volume traffic. Before you plan a bicycle trip, determine which sites along your intended route are having special events. Not all traffic peaks can be anticipated.

We have attempted to include as much useful information as possible without cluttering the map. Not all information can be included. We hope this map is a useful guide as you plan your bicycling excursion. **Always wear a helmet and obey the rules of the road. Have a safe and enjoyable trip.**

1) Landis, Bruce, "Real-Time Human Perceptions: Toward a Bicycle Level of Service," Transportation Research Record 1578 (Washington DC, Transportation Research Board, 1997).

Map 1

LEGEND

BIKE ROUTES

- MOST SUITABLE FOR BICYCLING
- CAUTION ADVISED
- NOT RECOMMENDED FOR BICYCLING
- BICYCLES PROHIBITED
- GRAVEL, OILED GRAVEL, EARTH OR OILED EARTH SURFACE (Use at your discretion)

ROUTE MARKERS

- INTERSTATE ROUTE MARKER
- U.S. ROUTE MARKER
- STATE ROUTE MARKER
- COUNTY ROUTE MARKER

- ROADSIDE TABLE
- UNINCORPORATED TOWN
- GENERAL AVIATION AIRPORT
- COMMERCIAL AIRPORT
- STATE POLICE
- COVERED BRIDGE
- COLLEGE/UNIVERSITY
- HISTORIC SITE
- METRA STATION
- RAILROAD
- WATER
- COUNTY BOUNDARY
- TOWN
- STATE PARK & WILDLIFE AREA

0 0.33 0.65 1.3 1.96 2.6 3.25 Miles

0 0.5 1 2 3 4 5 6 Kilometers

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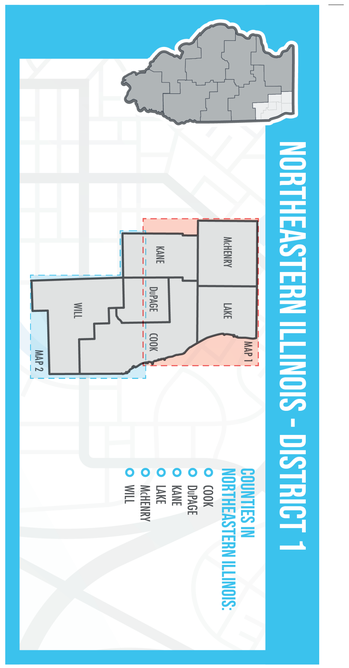
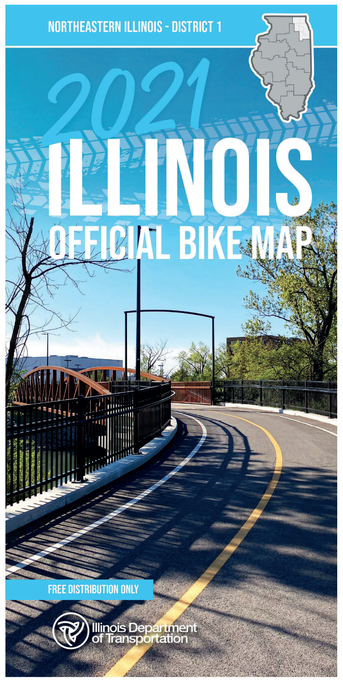
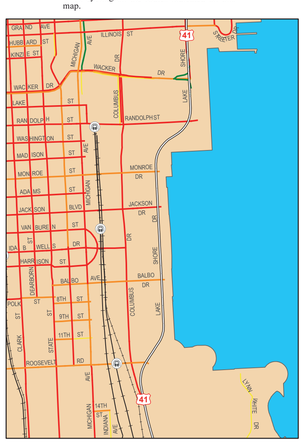




NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER: Illinois traffic laws (625 ILCS 5/11-1502) apply to persons riding bicycles. Bicyclists shall be subject to all duties applicable to drivers of a motor vehicle.

This Map is published as an aid to bicyclists by IDOT and is not intended to be a substitute for a person's use of reasonable care. IDOT makes no express or implied warranty as to the safety or condition of the roads indicated to bicyclists for shared bicycle/motor vehicle use. The unpredictable change of traffic, road, and weather conditions will require the bicyclist to constantly review all routes for suitability. Thus bicyclists using this map ASSUME ALL RISKS AND RESPONSIBILITIES for their own safety when cycling on the routes indicated on this map.