



Illinois Department of Transportation

To: Paul Loete Attn: District Three
From: John D. Baranzelli
Subject: Pavement Design
Date: August 1, 2014

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'J.D. Baranzelli', written over the 'Subject' line of the header.

FAS Route 1279 (IL 178)
Section (1) BR
LaSalle County
Over the Illinois River at Utica

We have reviewed the pavement design for the above captioned section submitted to BDE on April 30, 2014. The project will reconstruct a portion of IL 178 in conjunction with the bridge over the Illinois River near Utica. The project will omit the stabilized sub-base, but will be built on a well-drained embankment and utilize geotextile fabric. The life cycle cost analysis favored the rigid design by 6%. Because the difference in cost was within 10%, the Pavement Selection Committee was convened. The bridge approach in Utica has a 4% grade. Trucks have to reduce speed as they enter Utica. After discussion, the rigid design was selected by the Pavement Selection Committee. The approved pavement design is as follows:

IL 178 over the Illinois River near Utica [new pavement]

9 inches of Jointed PCC Pavement with Tied PCC Shoulders
12 inches of Aggregate Subgrade Improvement

If you have any questions, please contact Paul Niedernhofer at (217) 524-1651.

John Baranzelli Attn: Paul Niedernhofer
April 30, 2014
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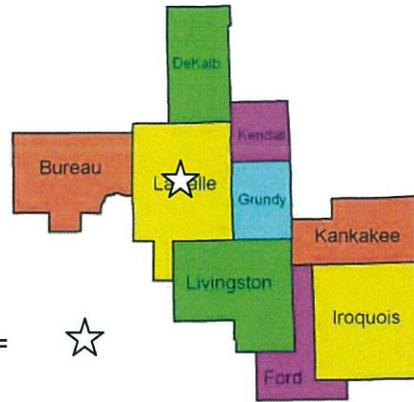
geotextile fabric will be used to reduce the potential for pumping or erosion of fine graded soils under the proposed pavement and the majority of the new pavement will be constructed on a high, well drained embankment built out of approved materials not anticipated to be susceptible to erosion or pumping. The use of eight foot wide paved shoulders will also aid in keeping the subgrade drained and reduces the potential for pumping or erosion.

Rubblization and unbonded overlay were not considered because most of the new pavement is on a shifted alignment.

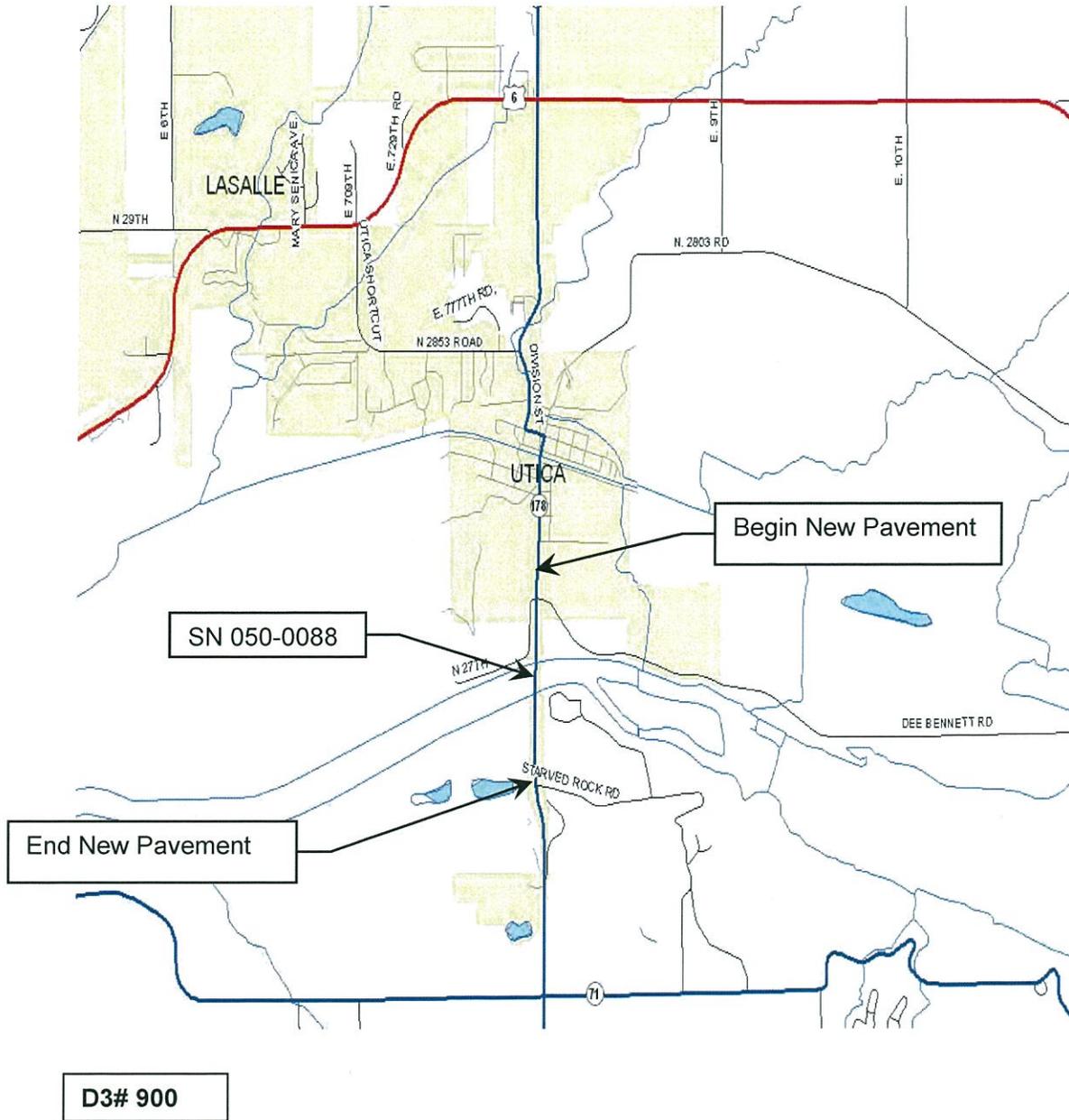
If you have any questions, please contact Mr. Dave Alexander at 815-434-8468.

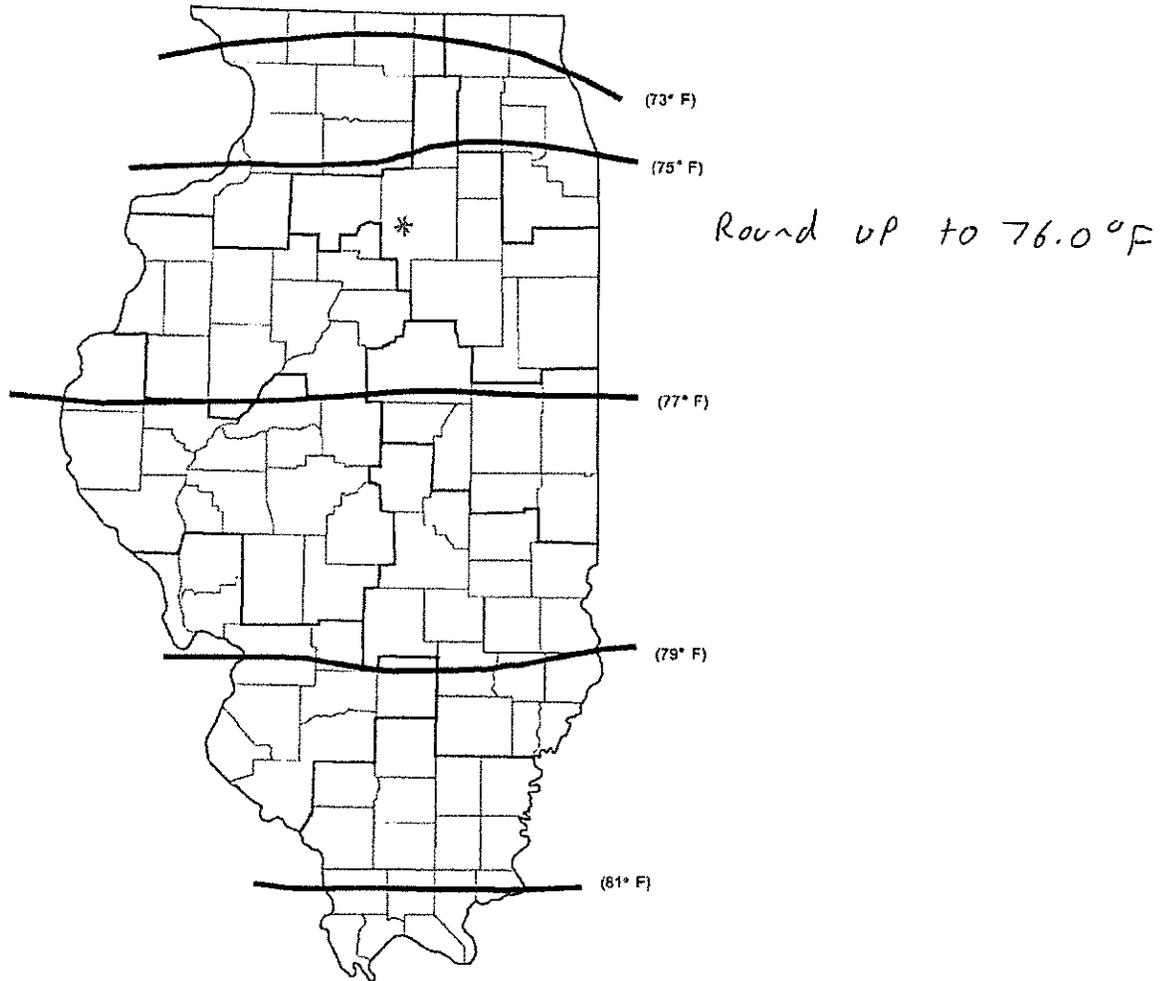
Project Location Map

FAS Route 1279 (IL 178)
Section (1)BR&I
LaSalle County
IL 178 over the Illinois River at
Utica, Br. Repl. SN 050-0088
P-93-035-01, File #1329
Contract 66992



Project Area = 

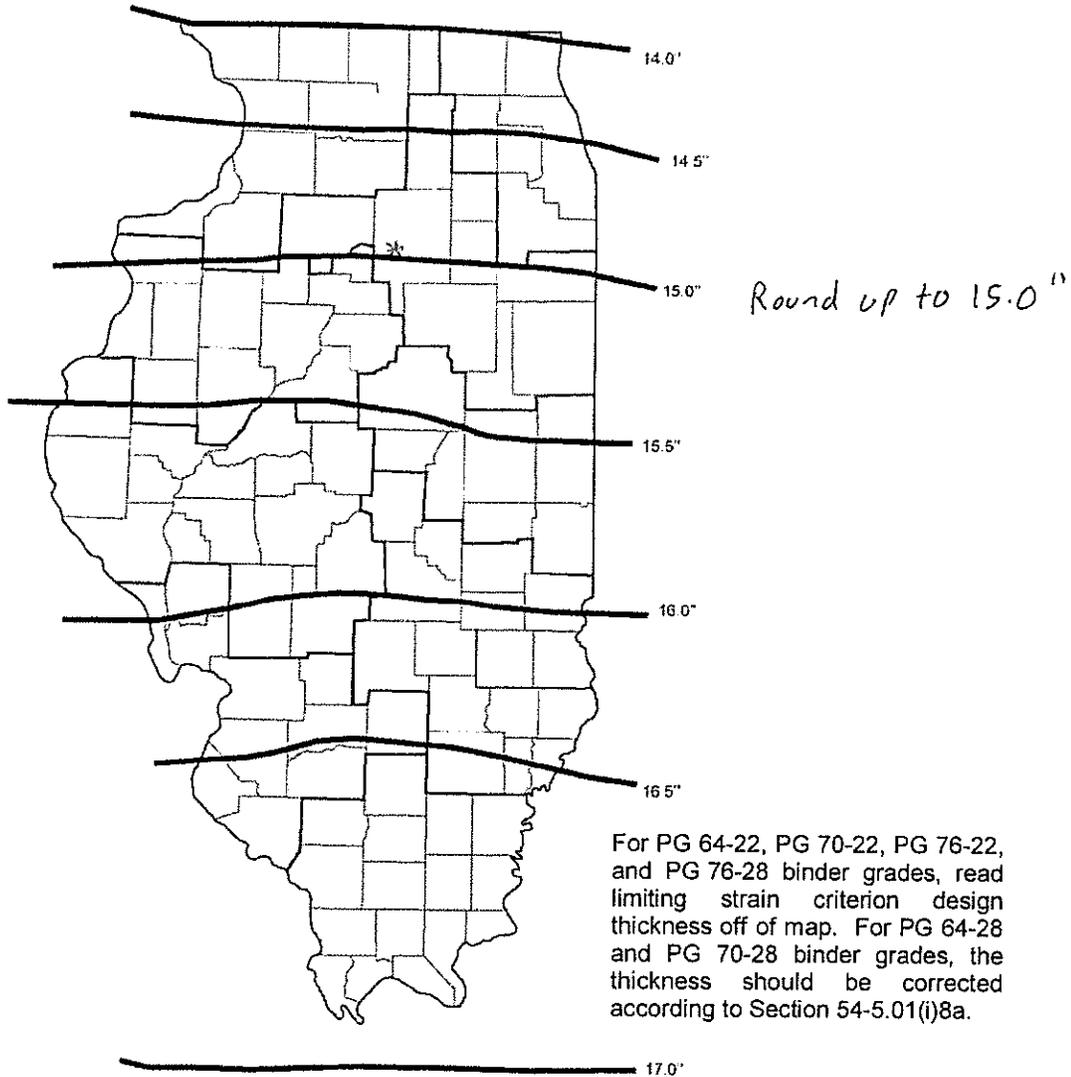




Note: The minimum design HMA mixture temperature will be 73°F.

**HMA MIXTURE TEMPERATURE
(Mechanistic Design: Flexible Pavement)**

Figure 54-5.C



Note. Thickness values based upon Mean Monthly Pavement Temperature at 4 in. depth correlated to July Mean Monthly Air Temperature, axle load of 20,000 lb, strain of 70 $\mu\epsilon$, and E_{Rt} of 2 ksi.

MAXIMUM PAVEMENT THICKNESS
 (Limiting Strain Criterion Design: Flexible Pavement)

Figure 54-5.1

PROJECT AND TRAFFIC INPUTS (Enter Data in Gray Shaded Cells)

Route: FAS 1279 (IL 178)	Comments:			
Section: (1)BR&I	Design Date: 12/04/2013	DSA	<-- BY	
County: LaSalle	Modify Date:		<-- BY	
Location: SN 050-0088 over IL River at Utica			ADT	Year
			Current: 4,000	2009
			Future: 5,800	2035
Facility Type: Other Marked State Route	# of Lanes = 2 or 3			
	Part of future 4 lanes or more? No			
	One Way Street? No			
	Road Class: II			
Subgrade Support Rating (SSR): Poor	Construction Year: 2017			
	Design Period (DP) = 20 years			
		Structural Design Traffic		
		Minimum ADT	Actual ADT	Actual % of Total ADT
PV =	0	4,564	87.0%	P = 50%
SU =	250	210	4.0%	S = 50%
MU =	750	472	9.0%	M = 50%
	Struct. Design ADT =	5,246	(2027)	

TRAFFIC FACTOR CALCULATION			
FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT		RIGID PAVEMENT	
Cpv =	0.15	Cpv =	0.15
Csu =	112.06	Csu =	135.78
Cmu =	385.44	Cmu =	567.21
TF flexible (Actual) =	2.06 (Actual ADT)	TF rigid (Actual) =	2.97 (Actual ADT)
TF flexible (Min) =	3.17 (Min ADT Fig. 54-2.C)	TF rigid (Min) =	4.59 (Min ADT Fig. 54-2.C)

NEW CONSTRUCTION / RECONSTRUCTION PAVEMENT DESIGN CALCULATIONS

Full-Depth HMA Pavement		JPC Pavement	
Use TF flexible =	3.17	Use TF rigid =	4.59
PG Grade Lower Binder Lifts =	PG 64-22 (Fig. 53-4.R)	Edge Support =	Tied Shoulder or C.&G.
HMA Mixture Temp. =	76.0 deg. F (Fig. 54-5.C)	Rigid Pavt Thick. =	9.00 in. (Fig. 54-4.E)
Design HMA Mixture Modulus (E _{HMA}) =	660 ksi (Fig. 54-5.D)	CRC Pavement	
Design HMA Strain (ε _{HMA}) =	86 (Fig. 54-5.E)	Use TF rigid =	4.59
Full Depth HMA Design Thickness =	10.25 in. (Fig. 54-5.F)	IBR value =	3
Limiting Strain Criterion Thickness =	15.00 in. (Fig. 54-5.I)	CRCP Thickness =	7.75 in. (Fig. 54-4.N)
Use Full-Depth HMA Thickness =	10.25 inches	TF MUST BE > 60 FOR CRCP	

RECONSTRUCTION ONLY (SUPPLEMENTAL) PAVEMENT DESIGN CALCULATIONS

HMA Overlay of Rubblized PCC		Unbonded Concrete Overlay	
Use TF flexible =	3.17	Review 54-4.03 for limitations and special considerations.	
HMA Overlay Design Thickness =	7.50 in. (Fig. 54-5.U)		
Limiting Strain Criterion Thickness =	in. (Fig. 54-5.V)		
Use HMA Overlay Thickness =	999.00 inches	JPCP Thickness =	NA inches

CONTACT BMPR FOR ASSISTANCE

DESIGN TABLES FROM BDE MANUAL CHAPTER 54 - PAVEMENT DESIGN

Class I Roads	Class II Roads	Class III Roads	Class IV Roads
4 lanes or more Part of a future 4 lanes or more One-way Streets with ADT > 3500	2 lanes with ADT > 2000 One way Street with ADT <= 3500	2 Lanes (ADT 750 -2000)	2 Lanes (ADT < 750)

	Min. Str. Design Traffic (Fig 54-2.C)		
Facility Type	PV	SU	MU
Interstate or Freeway	0	500	1500
Other Marked State Route	0	250	750
Unmarked State Route	No Min	No Min	No Min

Class Table for One-Way Streets	
ADT	Class
0 - 3500	II
>3501	I

	Traffic Factor ESAL Coefficients			
	Rigid (Fig. 54-4.C)		Flexible (Fig. 54-5.B)	
Class	Csu	Cmu	Csu	Cmu
I	143.81	696.42	132.50	482.53
II	135.78	567.21	112.06	385.44
III	129.58	562.47	109.14	384.35
IV	129.58	562.47	109.14	384.35

Class Table for 2 or 3 lanes (not future 4 lane & not one-way street)	
ADT	Class
0 - 749	IV
750 - 2000	III
>2000	II

	Design Lane Distribution Factors For Structural Design Traffic (Fig. 54-2.B)					
	Rural			Urban		
Number of Lanes	P	S	M	P	S	M
1 Lane Ramp	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
2 or 3	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%
4	32%	45%	45%	32%	45%	45%
6 or more	20%	40%	40%	8%	37%	37%

LIFE-CYCLE COST ANALYSIS: NEW CONSTRUCTION / RECONSTRUCTION

FULL-DEPTH HMA PAVEMENT

Standard Design

ROUTE SECTION COUNTY LOCATION
 FAS 1279 (IL 178)
 (1)BR&I
 LaSalle
 SN 050-0088 over IL River at Utica

FACILITY TYPE NON-INTERSTATE

PROJECT LENGTH 4292 FT ==> 0.81 Miles
 # OF CENTERLINES 1 CL
 # OF LANES 2 LANES
 # OF EDGES 2 EP
 LANE WIDTH - AVERAGE 12 FT
 SHOULDER WIDTH HMA Left 8 FT
 HMA Right 8 FT
 Total Width of Paved Shoulders 16 FT

PAVEMENT THICKNESS (FLEXIBLE) 10.25 IN 15.00 IN MAX
 SHOULDER THICKNESS 8.00 IN HMA_SG Standard Design
 POLICY OVERLAY THICKNESS 2.25 IN

FLEX PAVEMENT	TRAFFIC FACTORS	MINIMUM	ACTUAL	USE
		3.17	2.06	3.17

Read Me!

HMA	COST PER TON	UNIT PRICE
HMA SURFACE		\$91.91 / TON
HMA TOP BINDER		\$75.73 / TON
HMA LOWER BINDER		\$61.39 / TON
HMA BINDER (LEVELING)		\$85.00 / TON
HMA SHOULDER		\$78.13 / TON

INITIAL COSTS

ITEM	THICKNESS	100% QUANTITY	UNIT	UNIT PRICE	COST
HMA PAVEMENT (FULL-DEPTH)	(10.25")	11,445	11,445 SQ YD	\$41.78 / SQ YD	\$0
HMA SURFACE COURSE	(2.00")	1,008	1,282 TONS *	\$91.91 / TON	\$117,829 ~
HMA TOP BINDER COURSE	(4.25")	1,621	2,724 TONS *	\$75.73 / TON	\$206,289 ~
HMA LOWER BINDER COURSE	(4.00")	1,503	2,564 TONS *	\$61.39 / TON	\$157,404 ~
HMA SHOULDER	(8.00")	2,809	2,809 TONS *	\$78.13 / TON	\$219,467 ~
CURB & GUTTER		0	0 LIN FT	\$30.00 / LIN FT	\$0
SUBBASE GRAN MATL TY C (TONS)		379	379 TONS *	\$19.70 / TON	\$7,466
IMPROVED SUBGRADE:	Aggregate Width = 35' *	18,633	18,633 SQ YD *	\$12.41 / SQ YD	\$231,236
Reserved For User Supplied Item		0	0 UNITS	\$0.00 / UNITS	\$0
Reserved For User Supplied Item		0	0 UNITS	\$0.00 / UNITS	\$0
PAVEMENT REMOVAL		11,445	11,445 SQ YD	\$0.00 / SQ YD	\$0
SHOULDER REMOVAL		7,630	7,630 SQ YD	\$0.00 / SQ YD	\$0
Note: * Denotes User Supplied Quantity				FLEXIBLE CONSTRUCTION INITIAL COST	\$939,691
				FLEXIBLE CONSTRUCTION ANNUAL COST PER MILE	\$47,148

MAINTENANCE COSTS:

ITEM	THICKNESS	MATERIAL	UNIT COST
ROUTINE MAINTENANCE ACTIVITY \$0.00 LANE-MILE / YEAR			
HMA OVERLAY PVMT SURF	(2.00")	Surface Mix 2.00	\$10.37 / SQ YD
HMA OVERLAY PVMT	(2.25")	Surface Mix 2.25	\$11.38 / SQ YD
HMA SURFACE MIX	(1.50")	Surface Mix 1.50	\$7.76 / SQ YD
HMA BINDER MIX	(0.75")	Leveling Binder Mix 0.75	\$3.62 / SQ YD
HMA OVERLAY SHLD (Year 30)	(2.25")	Shoulder Mix 2.25	\$9.84 / SQ YD
HMA OVERLAY SHLD	(2.00")	Shoulder Mix 2.00	\$8.75 / SQ YD
MILLING (2.00 IN)		2.00	\$1.98 / SQ YD
PARTIAL DEPTH PVMT PATCH (Mill & Fill Surf)		Surface Mix 2.00	\$79.27 / SQ YD
PARTIAL DEPTH SHLD PATCH (Mill & Fill Surf)		Shoulder Mix 2.00	\$77.73 / SQ YD
PARTIAL DEPTH PVMT PATCH (Mill & Fill +2.00")		Leveling Binder Mix 2.00	\$78.50 / SQ YD
PARTIAL DEPTH SHLD PATCH (Mill & Fill +2.00")		Shoulder Mix 2.00	\$77.73 / SQ YD
LONGITUDINAL SHOULDER JOINT ROUT & SEAL			\$3.00 / LIN FT
CENTERLINE JOINT ROUT & SEAL			\$3.00 / LIN FT
RANDOM / THERMAL CRACK ROUT & SEAL (100% Rehab = 110.00' / Station / Lane)			\$3.00 / LIN FT

FLEXIBLE TOTAL LIFE-CYCLE COST \$1,364,923
 FLEXIBLE TOTAL ANNUAL COST PER MILE \$68,483

FULL-DEPTH HMA PAVEMENT
HMA OVERLAY OF RUBBLIZED PCC PAVEMENT
Figure 54-7.C
STANDARD DESIGN

MAINTENANCE COSTS:	ITEM	%	QUANTITY	UNIT	UNIT COST	COST	PRESENT WORTH
YEAR 5							
	LONG SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	8,584	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$25,752	
	CNTR LINE JOINT R&S	100.00%	4,292	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$12,876	
	RNDM / THRM CRACK R&S	50.00%	4,721	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$14,163	
	PD PVMT PATCH M&F SURF	0.10%	11	SQ YD	\$79.27	\$872	
	PWF _n =	0.8626		PW =	0.8626 X	\$53,663	\$46,290
YEAR 10							
	LONG SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	8,584	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$25,752	
	CNTR LINE JOINT R&S	100.00%	4,292	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$12,876	
	RNDM / THRM CRACK R&S	50.00%	4,721	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$14,163	
	PD PVMT PATCH M&F SURF	0.50%	57	SQ YD	\$79.27	\$4,519	
	PWF _n =	0.7441		PW =	0.7441 X	\$57,310	\$42,644
YEAR 15							
	MILL PVMT & SHLD 2.00"	100.00%	17,715	SQ YD	\$1.98	\$35,076	
	PD PVMT PATCH M&F ADD'L 2.00"	1.00%	114	SQ YD	\$78.50	\$8,949	
	HMA OVERLAY PVMT 2.00"	100.00%	11,445	SQ YD	\$10.37	\$118,636	
	HMA OVERLAY SHLD 2.00"	100.00%	6,270	SQ YD	\$8.75	\$54,867	
	PWF _n =	0.6419		PW =	0.6419 X	\$217,528	\$139,623
YEAR 20							
	LONG SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	8,584	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$25,752	
	CNTR LINE JOINT R&S	100.00%	4,292	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$12,876	
	RNDM / THRM CRACK R&S	50.00%	4,721	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$14,163	
	PD PVMT PATCH M&F SURF	0.10%	11	SQ YD	\$79.27	\$872	
	PWF _n =	0.5537		PW =	0.5537 X	\$53,663	\$29,712
YEAR 25							
	LONG SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	8,584	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$25,752	
	CNTR LINE JOINT R&S	100.00%	4,292	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$12,876	
	RNDM / THRM CRACK R&S	50.00%	4,721	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$14,163	
	PD PVMT PATCH M&F SURF	0.50%	57	SQ YD	\$79.27	\$4,519	
	PWF _n =	0.4776		PW =	0.4776 X	\$57,310	\$27,372
HMA_SD							
YEAR 30 NON-INTERSTATE							
	MILL PVMT & SHLD 2.00"	100.00%	17,715	SQ YD	\$1.98	\$35,076	
	PD PVMT PATCH M&F ADD'L 2.00"	2.00%	229	SQ YD	\$78.50	\$17,977	
	PD SHLD PATCH M&F ADD'L 2.00"	1.00%	63	SQ YD	\$77.73	\$4,897	
	HMA OVERLAY PVMT 2.25"	100.00%	11,445	SQ YD	\$11.38	\$130,215	
	HMA OVERLAY SHLD 2.25"	100.00%	6,270	SQ YD	\$9.84	\$61,725	
	PWF _n =	0.4120		PW =	0.4120 X	\$249,890	\$102,951
YEAR 35							
	LONG SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	8,584	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$25,752	
	CNTR LINE JOINT R&S	100.00%	4,292	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$12,876	
	RNDM / THRM CRACK R&S	50.00%	4,721	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$14,163	
	PD PVMT PATCH M&F SURF	0.10%	11	SQ YD	\$79.27	\$872	
	PWF _n =	0.3554		PW =	0.3554 X	\$53,663	\$19,071
YEAR 40							
	LONG SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	8,584	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$25,752	
	CNTR LINE JOINT R&S	100.00%	4,292	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$12,876	
	RNDM / THRM CRACK R&S	50.00%	4,721	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$14,163	
	PD PVMT PATCH M&F SURF	0.50%	57	SQ YD	\$79.27	\$4,519	
	PWF _n =	0.3066		PW =	0.3066 X	\$57,310	\$17,569
							\$425,232
ROUTINE MAINTENANCE ACTIVITY			1.63	Lane Miles	0.00	\$0	\$0
						MAINTENANCE LIFE-CYCLE COST	\$425,232
45	YEAR LIFE CYCLE	CRF _n = 0.0407852			MAINTENANCE ANNUAL COST PER MILE		\$21,335

JOINTED PLAIN CONCRETE PAVEMENT
UNBONDED JOINTED PLAIN CONCRETE OVERLAY
Figure 54-7.A

MAINTENANCE COSTS:	ITEM	%	QUANTITY	UNIT	UNIT COST	COST	PRESENT WORTH
YEAR 10							
	PAVEMENT PATCH CLASS B	0.10%	11	SQ YD	\$130.00	\$1,430	
		PWF _n = 0.7441			PW = 0.7441 X	\$1,430	\$1,064
YEAR 15							
	PAVEMENT PATCH CLASS B	0.20%	23	SQ YD	\$130.00	\$2,990	
		PWF _n = 0.6419			PW = 0.6419 X	\$2,990	\$1,919
YEAR 20							
	PAVEMENT PATCH CLASS B	2.00%	229	SQ YD	\$130.00	\$29,770	
	SHOULDER PATCH CLASS C	0.50%	38	SQ YD	\$110.00	\$4,180	
	LONGITUDINAL SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	8,584	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$25,752	
	CENTERLINE JT R&S	100.00%	4,292	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$12,876	
		PWF _n = 0.5537			PW = 0.5537 X	\$72,578	\$40,185
YEAR 25							
	PAVEMENT PATCH CLASS B	3.00%	343	SQ YD	\$130.00	\$44,590	
	SHOULDER PATCH CLASS C	1.00%	76	SQ YD	\$110.00	\$8,360	
		PWF _n = 0.4776			PW = 0.4776 X	\$52,950	\$25,289
YEAR 30 NON-INTERSTATE							
	PAVEMENT PATCH CLASS B	4.00%	458	SQ YD	\$130.00	\$59,540	
	SHOULDER PATCH CLASS C	1.50%	114	SQ YD	\$110.00	\$12,540	
	HMA POLICY OVERLAY 2.5" (PVMT)	100.00%	11,445	SQ YD	\$12.59	\$144,060	
	HMA POLICY OVERLAY 2.5" (SHLD)	100.00%	6,270	SQ YD	\$10.94	\$68,583	
		PWF _n = 0.4120			PW = 0.4120 X	\$284,723	\$117,302
YEAR 35 NON-INTERSTATE							
	LONGITUDINAL SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	8,584	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$25,752	
	CENTERLINE JT R&S	100.00%	4,292	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$12,876	
	RANDOM CRACK R&S	50.00%	4,292	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$12,876	
	REFLECTIVE TRANSVERSE CRACK R&S	40.00%	2,746	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$8,238	
	PD PVMT PATCH M&F HMA 2.50"	0.10%	11	SQ YD	\$81.85	\$900	
		PWF _n = 0.3554			PW = 0.3554 X	\$60,642	\$21,551
YEAR 40 NON-INTERSTATE							
	PAVEMENT PATCH CLASS B	0.50%	57	SQ YD	\$130.00	\$7,410	
	LONGITUDINAL SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	8,584	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$25,752	
	CENTERLINE JT R&S	100.00%	4,292	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$12,876	
	REFLECTIVE TRANSVERSE CRACK R&S	60.00%	4,118	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$12,354	
	RANDOM CRACK R&S	50.00%	4,292	LIN FT	\$3.00	\$12,876	
	PD PVMT PATCH M&F HMA 2.50"	0.50%	57	SQ YD	\$81.85	\$4,665	
		PWF _n = 0.3066			PW = 0.3066 X	\$75,933	\$23,278
							\$230,588
	ROUTINE MAINTENANCE ACTIVITY		1.63	Lane Miles	\$0.00	\$0	\$0
							MAINTENANCE LIFE-CYCLE COST \$230,588
45	YEAR LIFE CYCLE	CRF _n = 0.0407852					MAINTENANCE ANNUAL COST PER MILE \$11,569

LIFE-CYCLE COST ANALYSIS: NEW DESIGN

Calculated / Revised : 1/23/14 8:14 AM

			JPCP	HMA
CONSTRUCTION	INITIAL COST	PRESENT WORTH	\$1,051,652	\$939,691
		ANNUAL COST PER MILE	\$52,765	\$47,148
MAINTENANCE	LIFE-CYCLE COST	PRESENT WORTH	\$230,588	\$425,232
		ANNUAL COST PER MILE	\$11,569	\$21,335
TOTAL	LIFE-CYCLE COST	PRESENT WORTH	\$1,282,240	\$1,364,923
		ANNUAL COST PER MILE	\$64,335	\$68,483

LIFE-CYCLE COST ANALYSIS: FINAL SUMMARY

LOWEST COST OPTION	=====>	JPCP	\$64,335	
OTHER OPTIONS (LOWEST TO HIGHEST):	TYPE / PERCENTAGE	HMA	\$68,483	6.4%